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14 November 2018

Dear Senator Sanders.

We write in support of your proposed Stop WALMART Act. In our view, this innovative legislation marks a promising new step in the direction of restoring an economy that works for the benefit of all Americans rather than just for an ever-diminishing few Americans. It also nicely complements your earlier efforts with Senator Baldwin to close the 'stock-buyback loophole' carved out of our securities laws during the 1980s.

The phenomenon of stock-buybacks, while receiving welcome and growing attention from scholars, policy-analysts, and policy-makers of late, continues to fly 'under the radar' of many Americans. Yet it is very important to all of us.

As business firms buy their own shares off the market, they both reveal a longstanding problem and additionally cause new problems. The problem they reveal is that firms are not investing in new wealth- and employment-generating growth, but instead simply bidding up prices of shares that already exist. The new problems that stock-buybacks cause are, among others, that they (a) reward managers not for good management, but for artificial share price manipulation, and (b) further concentrate wealth-ownership in a country whose wealth is already concentrated to a degree without precedent in our history.

Not only is our economy imperiled by these developments, but so is our democracy itself. We therefore take heart from your legislation, which acts directly to reverse the harms revealed and exacerbated by stock-buybacks. This it does by conditioning those buybacks on, among other things, firms' (a) paying their employees living wages, (b) affording employees paid family and medical leave, and (c) not permitting the gaps between top salaries and bottom salaries paid by those firms to exceed decent spreads.

We hope you will not hesitate to let us know if we might assist with your efforts to 'get out the message' of both this bill and others in restoring that kind of economy that once made America *truly* 'great' - and can do so again. And again, thank you for taking this very bold step.

Yours sincerely,

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