

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to expressly exclude for-profit corporations from the rights given to natural persons by the Constitution of the United States, prohibit corporate spending in all elections, and affirm the authority of Congress and the States to regulate corporations and to regulate and set limits on all election contributions and expenditures.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. SANDERS submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on

RESOLUTION

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to expressly exclude for-profit corporations from the rights given to natural persons by the Constitution of the United States, prohibit corporate spending in all elections, and affirm the authority of Congress and the States to regulate corporations and to regulate and set limits on all election contributions and expenditures.

Resolved, That the following article is proposed as an
amendment to the Constitution of the United States,
which shall be valid to all intents and purposes as part
of the Constitution when ratified by the legislatures of

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three-fourths of the several States within seven years after
the date of its submission for ratification:

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"ARTICLE—

"SECTION 1. The rights protected by the Constitution 4 5 of the United States are the rights of natural persons and do not extend to for-profit corporations, limited liability 6 7 companies, or other private entities established for busi-8 ness purposes or to promote business interests under the 9 laws of any state, the United States, or any foreign state. 10 "SECTION 2. Such corporate and other private entities established under law are subject to regulation by the 11 12 people through the legislative process so long as such regu-13 lations are consistent with the powers of Congress and the States and do not limit the freedom of the press. 14

15 "SECTION 3. Such corporate and other private enti-16 ties shall be prohibited from making contributions or ex-17 penditures in any election of any candidate for public of-18 fice or the vote upon any ballot measure submitted to the 19 people.

20 "SECTION 4. Congress and the States shall have the 21 power to regulate and set limits on all election contribu-22 tions and expenditures, including a candidate's own spend-23 ing, and to authorize the establishment of political com-24 mittees to receive, spend, and publicly disclose the sources 25 of those contributions and expenditures.".